

LONG-TERM FORECASTS



Interest rates

	19-Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
Australia											
Cash	4.10	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.35	4.10	3.85	3.60	3.35	3.10	2.85
90 Day BBSW	4.30	4.80	4.80	4.63	4.38	4.13	3.88	3.63	3.38	3.13	3.05
3 Year Swap	4.29	4.30	4.15	4.00	3.80	3.60	3.50	3.40	3.30	3.20	3.20
3 Year Bond	3.99	4.00	3.85	3.75	3.55	3.40	3.30	3.20	3.10	3.00	3.00
10 Year Bond	4.00	3.80	3.70	3.50	3.30	3.20	3.10	2.90	2.85	2.80	2.75
10 Year Spread to US (bps)	24	20	20	20	20	20	20	10	10	10	10
New Zealand											
Cash	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.25	4.75	4.50	4.00	3.50	3.50
90 Day Bill	5.68	5.85	5.85	5.85	5.55	5.05	4.75	4.30	3.80	3.60	3.60
2 Year Swap	5.35	5.00	4.80	4.50	4.30	4.10	4.00	3.90	3.80	3.80	3.80
10 Year Bond	4.49	4.30	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.75	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70
10 Year Spread to Aus	50	50	50	50	50	55	60	80	85	90	95
10 Year Spread to US	73	70	70	70	70	75	80	90	95	100	105
United States											
Fed Funds	5.125	5.375	5.375	4.875	4.375	3.875	3.375	2.875	2.625	2.625	2.625
10 Year Bond	3.76	3.60	3.50	3.30	3.10	3.00	2.90	2.80	2.75	2.70	2.65
Euro area											
ECB Deposit Rate	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.50	3.00	2.50	2.25	2.00	2.00
10 Year Bund	2.47	2.35	2.30	2.15	2.00	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
10 Year Spread to US	-129	-125	-120	-115	-110	-105	-100	-95	-90	-85	-80
United Kingdom											
BoE Bank Rate	4.50	5.00	5.25	5.25	4.75	4.25	3.75	3.25	2.75	2.50	2.25
10 Year Gilt	4.41	4.15	4.00	3.70	3.40	3.25	3.10	2.95	2.85	2.75	2.70
10 Year Spread to US	65	55	50	40	30	25	20	15	10	5	5

Source: Bloomberg, Westpac Economics

Note, New Zealand forecasts may have been updated since this monthly publication was released. For the latest forecasts, see Westpac New Zealand's Economics and Financial Forecasts.

<https://www.westpac.co.nz/business/tools-rates-fees/economics/>

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.

LONG-TERM FORECASTS



Australian dollar

	19-Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
AUD vs											
USD	0.6868	0.69	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
JPY	97.41	95.2	93.8	95.1	95.0	94.9	94.7	94.5	93.0	91.5	90.0
EUR	0.6277	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64
NZD	1.1022	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12
CAD	0.9068	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94
GBP	0.5352	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.57
CHF	0.6140	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65
DKK	4.6758	4.63	4.63	4.72	4.75	4.77	4.79	4.82	4.78	4.78	4.78
SEK	7.3160	7.25	7.25	7.39	7.43	7.46	7.50	7.54	7.47	7.47	7.47
NOK	7.2647	7.19	7.19	7.33	7.37	7.41	7.44	7.48	7.42	7.42	7.42
ZAR	12.52	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
SGD	0.9189	0.92	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
HKD	5.3723	5.38	5.37	5.52	5.59	5.66	5.74	5.81	5.81	5.81	5.81
PHP	38.41	38.0	37.3	37.6	37.4	37.2	37.4	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.5
THB	23.83	23.5	23.1	23.4	23.0	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9
MYR	3.1698	3.17	3.11	3.12	3.10	3.07	3.03	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
CNY	4.8997	4.83	4.76	4.83	4.82	4.82	4.81	4.80	4.73	4.65	4.58
IDR	10261	10281	10212	10366	10368	10439	10434	10425	10350	10350	10350
TWD	21.09	21.0	20.8	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.8	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8
KRW	878	876	869	880	878	876	873	870	863	863	863
INR	56.32	55.2	53.8	54.0	53.3	53.3	53.3	54.0	53.6	53.6	53.3

New Zealand dollar

	19-Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
NZD vs											
USD	0.6231	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67
JPY	88.38	85.6	84.3	84.4	84.5	84.5	84.5	83.2	83.1	81.7	80.4
EUR	0.5695	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57
AUD	0.9073	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89
CAD	0.8227	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84
GBP	0.4856	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.51
CNY	4.4412	4.34	4.28	4.28	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.22	4.22	4.15	4.09

Source: Bloomberg, Westpac Economics

Note, New Zealand forecasts may have been updated since this monthly publication was released. For the latest forecasts, see Westpac New Zealand's Economics and Financial Forecasts.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.

LONG-TERM FORECASTS



US Dollar

	19-Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
USD vs											
DXI index	102.27	101.1	100.8	99.7	98.9	98.0	97.1	96.2	95.4	95.1	94.9
JPY	141.82	138	136	134	132	130	128	126	124	122	120
EUR	1.0943	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17
AUD	0.6868	0.69	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
NZD	0.6231	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67
CAD	1.3203	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.25
GBP	1.2833	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.31
CHF	0.8939	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
ZAR	18.22	18.2	18.2	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
SGD	1.3380	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
HKD	7.8217	7.80	7.78	7.77	7.76	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75
PHP	55.87	55.0	54.0	53.0	52.0	51.0	50.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
THB	34.70	34.0	33.5	33.0	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
MYR	4.6147	4.60	4.50	4.40	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
CNY	7.1271	7.00	6.90	6.80	6.70	6.60	6.50	6.40	6.30	6.20	6.10
IDR	14940	14900	14800	14600	14400	14300	14100	13900	13800	13800	13800
TWD	30.71	30.4	30.2	30.0	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.2	29.0	29.0	29.0
KRW	1278	1270	1260	1240	1220	1200	1180	1160	1150	1150	1150
INR	81.93	80.0	78.0	76.0	74.0	73.0	72.0	72.0	71.5	71.5	71.0

Euro & British Pound Sterling

	19-Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
euro vs											
USD	1.0943	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17
JPY	155.20	153	151	150	149	148	147	146	145	143	140
GBP	0.8527	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.89
CHF	0.9782	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
DKK	7.4496	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.45	7.45
SEK	11.6574	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
NOK	11.5714	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
sterling vs											
USD	1.2833	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.31
JPY	182.01	175	173	172	169	168	165	164	161	160	157
CHF	1.1472	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13
AUD	0.5352	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.57

Source: Bloomberg, Westpac Economics

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.

LONG-TERM FORECASTS



Key macroeconomic forecasts

	2022				2023		2024				2025					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1f	Q2f	Q3f	Q4f	Q1f	Q2f	Q3f	Q4f	Q1f	Q2f	Q3f	Q4f
Real GDP %qtr	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
%yr	3.1	3.1	6.0	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5
Unemployment rate %	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
Wages (WPI) %qtr	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6
%yr	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9
CPI Headline %qtr	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6
%yr	5.1	6.1	7.3	7.8	7.0	6.3	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8
Core inflation – trimmed mean	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
%yr	3.8	5.0	6.1	6.9	6.6	6.1	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.9
Australian commodities index#	338	364	371	379	370	349	341	329	315	307	299	294	290	289	291	292
World growth year-average	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	3.1

Calendar year changes are through the year for Australian GDP, wages and inflation. The unemployment rate is shown on a quarter-average basis, as is the commodities index. World growth is forecast on a year-average basis. GDP forecasts are reviewed following the release of quarterly national accounts.

Chain weighted index: weights are Australian export shares.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.

DISCLAIMER



© Copyright 2023 Westpac Banking Corporation

Things you should know.

Westpac Institutional Bank is a division of Westpac Banking Corporation ABN 33 007 457 141 ('Westpac').

Disclaimer

This material contains general commentary only and is not intended to constitute or be relied upon as personal financial advice. To the extent that this material contains any general advice, it has been prepared without taking into account your objectives, financial situation or needs, and because of this, you should, before acting on it, consider the appropriateness of the advice, having regard to your objectives, financial situation and needs, and, the disclosure documents (including any product disclosure statement) of any financial product you may consider. Certain types of transactions, including those involving futures, options and high yield securities give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. We recommend that you seek your own independent legal or financial advice before proceeding with any investment decision. This material may contain material provided by third parties. While such material is published with the necessary permission none of Westpac or its related entities accepts any responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of any such material. Although we have made every effort to ensure the information is free from error, none of Westpac or its related entities warrants the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of the information, or otherwise endorses it in any way. Except where contrary to law, Westpac and its related entities intend by this notice to exclude liability for the information. The information is subject to change without notice and none of Westpac or its related entities is under any obligation to update the information or correct any inaccuracy which may become apparent at a later date. The information contained in this material does not constitute an offer, a solicitation of an offer, or an inducement to subscribe for, purchase or sell any financial instrument or to enter a legally binding contract. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The ultimate outcomes may differ substantially from these forecasts.

Country disclosures

Australia: Westpac holds an Australian Financial Services Licence (No. 233714). This material is provided to you solely for your own use and in your capacity as a client of Westpac.

For XYLO Foreign Exchange clients: This information is provided to you solely for your own use and is not to be distributed to any third parties. XYLO Foreign Exchange is a division of Westpac Banking Corporation ABN 33 007 457 141 and Australian credit licence 233714. Information is current as at date shown on the publication. This information has been prepared without taking account of your objectives, financial situation or needs. Because of this you should, before acting on this information, consider its appropriateness, having regard to your objectives, financial situation or needs. XYLO Foreign Exchange's combined Financial Services Guide and Product Disclosure Statement can be obtained by calling XYLO Foreign Exchange on 1300 995 639, or by emailing customer@XYLO.com.au.

New Zealand: In New Zealand, Westpac Institutional Bank refers to the brand under which products and services are provided by either Westpac or Westpac New Zealand Limited ("WNZL"). Any product or service made available by WNZL does not represent an offer from Westpac or any of its subsidiaries (other than WNZL). Neither Westpac nor its other subsidiaries guarantee or otherwise support the performance of WNZL in respect of any such product. The current disclosure statements for the New Zealand branch of Westpac and WNZL can be obtained at the internet address www.westpac.co.nz. For further information please refer to the Product Disclosure Statement (available from your Relationship Manager) for any product for which a Product Disclosure Statement is required, or applicable customer agreement.

China, Hong Kong, Singapore and India: This material has been prepared and issued for distribution in Singapore to institutional investors, accredited investors and expert investors (as defined in the applicable Singapore laws and regulations) only. Recipients in Singapore of this material should contact Westpac Singapore Branch in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this material. Westpac Singapore Branch holds a wholesale banking licence and is subject to supervision by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Westpac Hong Kong Branch holds a banking licence and is subject to supervision by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority. Westpac Hong Kong branch also holds a license issued by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) for Type 1 and Type 4 regulated activities. This material is intended only to "professional investors" as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance and any rules made under that Ordinance. Westpac Shanghai and Beijing Branches hold banking licenses and are subject to supervision by the China Banking and Insurance Regulatory Commission (CBIRC). Westpac Mumbai Branch holds a banking license from Reserve Bank of India (RBI) and subject to regulation and supervision by the RBI.

UK: The contents of this communication, which have been prepared by and are the sole responsibility of Westpac Banking Corporation London and Westpac Europe Limited. Westpac (a) has its principal place of business in the United Kingdom at Camomile Court, 23 Camomile Street, London EC3A 7LL, and is registered at Cardiff in the UK (as Branch No. BR00106), and (b) authorised and regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority in Australia. Westpac is authorised in the United Kingdom by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Westpac is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of our regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority are available from us on request. Westpac Europe Limited is a company registered in England (number 05660023) and is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority.

This communication is being made only to and is directed at (a) persons who have professional experience in matters relating to investments who fall within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the "Order") or (b) high net worth entities, and other persons to whom it may otherwise lawfully be communicated, falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) of the Order (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely on this communication or any of its contents. The investments to which this communication relates are only available to and any invitation, offer or agreement to subscribe, purchase or otherwise acquire such investments will be engaged in only with, relevant persons. Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely upon this communication or any of its contents. In the same way, the information contained in this communication is intended for "eligible counterparties" and "professional clients" as defined by the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority and is not intended for "retail clients". With this in mind, Westpac expressly prohibits you from passing on the information in this communication to any third party. In particular this communication and, in each case, any copies thereof may not be taken, transmitted or distributed, directly or indirectly into any restricted jurisdiction. This communication is made in compliance with the Market Abuse Regulation (Regulation(EU) 596/2014).

Investment Recommendations Disclosure

The material may contain investment recommendations, including information recommending an investment strategy. Reasonable steps have been taken to ensure that the material is presented in a clear, accurate and objective manner. Investment Recommendations for Financial Instruments covered by MAR are made in compliance with Article 20 MAR. Westpac does not apply MAR Investment Recommendation requirements to Spot Foreign Exchange which is out of scope for MAR.

Unless otherwise indicated, there are no planned updates to this Investment Recommendation at the time of publication. Westpac has no obligation to update, modify or amend this Investment Recommendation or to notify the recipients of this Investment Recommendation should any information, including opinion, forecast or estimate set out in this Investment Recommendation change or subsequently become inaccurate.

Westpac will from time to time dispose of and acquire financial instruments of companies covered in this Investment Recommendation as principal and act as a market maker or liquidity provider in such financial instruments.

Westpac does not have any proprietary positions in equity shares of issuers that are the subject of an investment recommendation. Westpac may have provided investment banking services to the issuer in the course of the past 12 months.

Westpac does not permit any issuer to see or comment on any investment recommendation prior to its completion and distribution. Individuals who produce investment recommendations are not permitted to undertake any transactions in any financial instruments or derivatives in relation to the issuers covered by the investment recommendations they produce.

Westpac has implemented policies and procedures, which are designed to ensure conflicts of interests are managed consistently and appropriately, and to treat clients fairly.

The following arrangements have been adopted for the avoidance and prevention of conflicts in interests associated with the provision of investment recommendations.

- i. Chinese Wall/Cell arrangements;
- ii. physical separation of various Business/Support Units;
- iii. Strict and well defined wall/cell crossing procedures;
- iv. a “need to know” policy;
- v. documented and well defined procedures for dealing with conflicts of interest;
- vi. reasonable steps by Compliance to ensure that the Chinese Wall/Cell arrangements remain effective and that such arrangements are adequately monitored.

U.S.: Westpac operates in the United States of America as a federally licensed branch, regulated by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency. Westpac is also registered with the US Commodity Futures Trading Commission (“CFTC”) as a Swap Dealer, but is neither registered as, or affiliated with, a Futures Commission Merchant registered with the US CFTC. Westpac Capital Markets, LLC (“WCM”), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Westpac, is a broker-dealer registered under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (‘the Exchange Act’) and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (‘FINRA’). This communication is provided for distribution to U.S. institutional investors in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 under the Exchange Act and is not subject to all of the independence and disclosure standards applicable to debt research reports prepared for retail investors in the United States. WCM is the U.S. distributor of this communication and accepts responsibility for the contents of this communication. All disclaimers set out with respect to Westpac apply equally to WCM. If you would like to speak to someone regarding any security mentioned herein, please contact WCM on +1 212 389 1269. All disclaimers set out with respect to Westpac apply equally to WCM.

Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments mentioned in this communication may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the SEC in the United States. Information on such non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Non-U.S. companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in effect in the United States. The value of any investment or income from any securities or related derivative instruments denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars is subject to exchange rate fluctuations that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value of or income from such securities or related derivative instruments.

The author of this communication is employed by Westpac and is not registered or qualified as a research analyst, representative, or associated person under the rules of FINRA, any other U.S. self-regulatory organisation, or the laws, rules or regulations of any State. Unless otherwise specifically stated, the views expressed herein are solely those of the author and may differ from the information, views or analysis expressed by Westpac and/or its affiliates.