

# LONG-TERM FORECASTS



## Interest rates

	14-Nov-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
<b>Australia</b>										
Cash	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.10	3.85	3.60	3.35	3.10	3.10
90 Day BBSW	4.41	4.55	4.55	4.47	4.22	3.97	3.72	3.47	3.30	3.30
3 Year Swap	4.48	4.50	4.40	4.30	4.20	4.10	3.90	3.70	3.60	3.50
3 Year Bond	4.29	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.00	3.90	3.70	3.50	3.40	3.30
10 Year Bond	4.66	4.70	4.60	4.50	4.40	4.30	4.15	4.05	4.00	4.00
10 Year Spread to US (bps)	3	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-5	-5	0	0
<b>New Zealand</b>										
Cash	5.50	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.50	5.25	5.00	4.75
90 Day Bill	5.63	5.85	5.85	5.85	5.85	5.75	5.50	5.20	5.00	4.75
2 Year Swap	5.34	5.79	5.67	5.50	5.29	5.08	4.86	4.65	4.46	4.29
10 Year Bond	5.14	5.45	5.45	5.40	5.30	5.15	4.90	4.80	4.70	4.60
10 Year Spread to Aus	48	75	85	90	90	85	75	75	70	60
10 Year Spread to US	51	65	75	80	80	75	70	70	70	60
<b>United States</b>										
Fed Funds	5.375	5.375	5.125	4.875	4.625	4.375	4.125	3.875	3.625	3.375
10 Year Bond	4.63	4.80	4.70	4.60	4.50	4.40	4.20	4.10	4.00	4.00
<b>Euro area</b>										
ECB Deposit Rate	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.50	3.25	3.00	2.75	2.50	2.50
10 Year Bund	2.71	2.90	2.85	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.55	2.50	2.45	2.45
10 Year Spread to US	-192	-190	-185	-175	-170	-165	-165	-160	-155	-155
<b>United Kingdom</b>										
BoE Bank Rate	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.00	4.75	4.50	4.25	3.75
10 Year Gilt	4.31	4.55	4.50	4.45	4.40	4.35	4.30	4.25	4.20	4.20
10 Year Spread to US	-32	-25	-20	-15	-10	-5	10	15	20	20

Source: Bloomberg, Westpac Economics

Note, New Zealand forecasts may have been updated since this monthly publication was released. For the latest forecasts, see Westpac New Zealand's Economics and Financial Forecasts.

<https://www.westpac.co.nz/business/tools-rates-fees/economics/>

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.

# LONG-TERM FORECASTS



## Australian dollar

	14-Nov-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
<b>AUD vs</b>										
USD	0.6367	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.73
JPY	96.59	98	98	98	97	97	96	95	94	93
EUR	0.5953	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
NZD	1.0852	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15
CAD	0.8799	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.91
GBP	0.5189	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.56
CHF	0.5746	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.63
DKK	4.4408	4.56	4.58	4.57	4.55	4.58	4.60	4.63	4.59	4.65
SEK	6.9127	7.10	7.14	7.11	7.09	7.13	7.17	7.21	7.14	7.24
NOK	7.0736	7.26	7.30	7.28	7.26	7.30	7.34	7.38	7.31	7.41
ZAR	11.93	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8
SGD	0.8669	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.95
HKD	4.9703	5.15	5.23	5.30	5.38	5.45	5.51	5.58	5.58	5.66
PHP	35.73	36.8	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.8	38.0	38.2	37.8	38.3
THB	23.00	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.0	22.7	23.0
MYR	3.0073	3.07	3.05	3.03	3.04	3.05	3.05	3.06	3.02	3.07
CNY	4.6446	4.75	4.76	4.69	4.69	4.69	4.69	4.68	4.61	4.60
IDR	9999	10164	10184	10200	10212	10220	10295	10368	10296	10439
TWD	20.60	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	20.9	21.2
KRW	847	858	864	870	869	875	880	886	878	891
INR	53.06	54.1	53.6	53.0	52.4	52.5	52.9	53.3	52.9	53.3

## New Zealand dollar

	14-Nov-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
<b>NZD vs</b>										
USD	0.5867	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64
JPY	89.01	90	90	89	87	86	85	83	82	81
EUR	0.5486	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.54
AUD	0.9214	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.87
CAD	0.8108	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
GBP	0.4782	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.48
CNY	4.2795	4.34	4.33	4.24	4.22	4.18	4.14	4.09	4.05	4.00

Source: Bloomberg, Westpac Economics

Note, New Zealand forecasts may have been updated since this monthly publication was released. For the latest forecasts, see Westpac New Zealand's Economics and Financial Forecasts.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.

# LONG-TERM FORECASTS



## US Dollar

	14-Nov-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
<b>USD vs</b>										
<b>DXI index</b>	105.72	104.5	103.4	101.7	99.9	98.8	97.7	96.5	95.6	95.3
JPY	151.70	149	147	144	141	138	135	132	130	127
EUR	1.0695	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.17
AUD	0.6367	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.73
NZD	0.5867	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64
CAD	1.3820	1.34	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.25
GBP	1.2269	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.31	1.31
CHF	0.9025	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
ZAR	18.74	18.4	18.3	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5
SGD	1.3617	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
HKD	7.8064	7.81	7.80	7.80	7.79	7.78	7.76	7.75	7.75	7.75
PHP	56.11	55.7	55.5	55.0	54.5	54.0	53.5	53.0	52.5	52.5
THB	36.12	34.5	34.2	34.0	33.5	33.0	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.5
MYR	4.7214	4.65	4.55	4.45	4.40	4.35	4.30	4.25	4.20	4.20
CNY	7.2950	7.20	7.10	6.90	6.80	6.70	6.60	6.50	6.40	6.30
IDR	15705	15400	15200	15000	14800	14600	14500	14400	14300	14300
TWD	32.35	31.5	31.0	30.5	30.2	29.9	29.6	29.3	29.0	29.0
KRW	1330	1300	1290	1280	1260	1250	1240	1230	1220	1220
INR	83.33	82.0	80.0	78.0	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.0	73.5	73.0

## Euro & British Pound Sterling

	14-Nov-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
<b>euro vs</b>										
USD	1.0695	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.17
JPY	162.26	161	160	160	159	157	155	153	152	149
GBP	0.8717	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89
CHF	0.9653	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01
DKK	7.4595	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46
SEK	11.6105	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
NOK	11.8829	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
<b>sterling vs</b>										
USD	1.2269	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.31	1.31
JPY	186.14	183	182	180	178	175	173	172	170	166
CHF	1.1074	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13
AUD	0.5189	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.56

Source: Bloomberg, Westpac Economics

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.

# LONG-TERM FORECASTS



## Key macroeconomic forecasts

	2022				2023		2024				2025					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3f	Q4f	Q1f	Q2f	Q3f	Q4f	Q1f	Q2f	Q3f	Q4f
Real GDP %qtr	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
%yr	3.0	3.1	6.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5
Unemployment rate %	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Wages (WPI) %qtr	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5
%yr	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
CPI Headline %qtr	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
%yr	5.1	6.1	7.3	7.8	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8
Core inflation – trimmed mean	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
%yr	3.8	5.0	6.1	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Australian commodities index#	338	364	371	379	370	344	332	320	302	296	291	282	277	275	274	277
World growth year-average	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	2.9

Calendar year changes are through the year for Australian GDP, wages and inflation. The unemployment rate is shown on a quarter-average basis, as is the commodities index. World growth is forecast on a year-average basis. GDP forecasts are reviewed following the release of quarterly national accounts.

# Chain weighted index: weights are Australian export shares.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.

© 2023 Westpac Institutional Bank is a division of Westpac Banking Corporation ABN 33 007 457 141, AFSL233714 ('Westpac'). References to the "Westpac Group" are to Westpac and its subsidiaries and includes the directors, employees and representatives of Westpac and its subsidiaries.

## Disclaimer

This information has been prepared by the Westpac Institutional Bank and is intended for information purposes only. It is not intended to reflect any recommendation or financial advice and investment decisions should not be based on it. This information does not constitute an offer, a solicitation of an offer, or an inducement to subscribe for, purchase or sell any financial instrument or to enter into a legally binding contract. To the extent that this information contains any general advice, it has been prepared without taking into account your objectives, financial situation or needs and before acting on it you should consider the appropriateness of the advice. Certain types of transactions, including those involving futures, options and high yield securities give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. We recommend that you seek your own independent legal or financial advice before proceeding with any investment decision. This information may contain material provided by third parties. While such material is published with the necessary permission none of Westpac or its related entities accepts any responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of any such material. Although we have made every effort to ensure this information is free from error, none of Westpac or its related entities warrants the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of this information, or otherwise endorses it in any way. Except where contrary to law, Westpac Group intend by this notice to exclude liability for this information. This information is subject to change without notice and none of Westpac or its related entities is under any obligation to update this information or correct any inaccuracy which may become apparent at a later date. This information may contain or incorporate by reference forward-looking statements. The words "believe", "anticipate", "expect", "intend", "plan", "predict", "continue", "assume", "positioned", "may", "will", "should", "shall", "risk" and other similar expressions that are predictions of or indicate future events and future trends identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements include all matters that are not historical facts. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance, nor are forecasts of future performance. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which any forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The ultimate outcomes may differ substantially from any forecasts.

**Conflicts of Interest:** In the normal course of offering banking products and services to its clients, the Westpac Group may act in several capacities (including issuer, market maker, underwriter, distributor, swap counterparty and calculation agent) simultaneously with respect to a financial instrument, giving rise to potential conflicts of interest which may impact the performance of a financial instrument. The Westpac Group may at any time transact or hold a position (including hedging and trading positions) for its own account or the account of a client in any financial instrument which may impact the performance of that financial instrument.

**Author(s) disclaimer and declaration:** The author(s) confirms that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to any views or (if applicable) recommendations expressed in this material. The author(s) also confirms that this material accurately reflects his/her personal views about the financial products, companies or issuers (if applicable) and is based on sources reasonably believed to be reliable and accurate.

## Additional country disclosures

**Australia:** Westpac holds an Australian Financial Services Licence (No. 233714).

**New Zealand:** In New Zealand, Westpac Institutional Bank refers to the brand under which products and services are provided by either Westpac (NZ division) or Westpac New Zealand Limited (company number 1763882), the New Zealand incorporated subsidiary of Westpac ("WNZL"). Any product or service made available by WNZL does not represent an offer from Westpac or any of its subsidiaries (other than WNZL). Neither Westpac nor its other subsidiaries guarantee or otherwise support the performance of WNZL in respect of any such product. WNZL is not an authorised deposit-taking institution for the purposes of Australian prudential standards. The current disclosure statements for the New Zealand branch of Westpac and WNZL can be obtained at the internet address [www.westpac.co.nz](http://www.westpac.co.nz).

**Singapore:** This material has been prepared and issued for distribution in Singapore to institutional investors, accredited investors and expert investors (as defined in the applicable Singapore laws and regulations) only. Recipients of this material in Singapore should contact Westpac Singapore Branch in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this material. Westpac Singapore Branch holds a wholesale banking licence and is subject to supervision by the Monetary Authority of Singapore.

**U.S:** Westpac operates in the United States of America as a federally licensed branch, regulated by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency. Westpac is also registered with the US Commodity Futures Trading Commission ("CFTC") as a Swap Dealer, but is neither registered as, or affiliated with, a Futures Commission Merchant registered with the US CFTC. The services and products referenced above are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). Westpac Capital Markets, LLC ("WCM"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Westpac, is a broker-dealer registered

under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ('the Exchange Act') and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ('FINRA'). This communication is provided for distribution to U.S. institutional investors in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 under the Exchange Act and is not subject to all of the independence and disclosure standards applicable to debt research reports prepared for retail investors in the United States. WCM is the U.S. distributor of this communication and accepts responsibility for the contents of this communication. Transactions by U.S. customers of any securities referenced herein should be effected through WCM. All disclaimers set out with respect to Westpac apply equally to WCM. If you would like to speak to someone regarding any security mentioned herein, please contact WCM on +1 212 389 1269. Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments mentioned in this communication may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the SEC in the United States. Information on such non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Non-U.S. companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in effect in the United States. The value of any investment or income from any securities or related derivative instruments denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars is subject to exchange rate fluctuations that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value of or income from such securities or related derivative instruments.

The author of this communication is employed by Westpac and is not registered or qualified as a research analyst, representative, or associated person of WCM or any other U.S. broker-dealer under the rules of FINRA, any other U.S. self-regulatory organisation, or the laws, rules or regulations of any State. Unless otherwise specifically stated, the views expressed herein are solely those of the author and may differ from the information, views or analysis expressed by Westpac and/or its affiliates.

**UK and EU:** The London branch of Westpac is authorised in the United Kingdom by the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA) and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and limited regulation by the PRA (Financial Services Register number: 124586). The London branch of Westpac is registered at Companies House as a branch established in the United Kingdom (Branch No. BR000106). Details about the extent of the regulation of Westpac's London branch by the PRA are available from us on request.

Westpac Europe GmbH ("WEG") is authorised in Germany by the Federal Financial Supervision Authority ('BaFin') and subject to its regulation. WEG's supervisory authorities are BaFin and the German Federal Bank ('Deutsche Bundesbank'). WEG is registered with the commercial register ('Handelsregister') of the local court of Frankfurt am Main under registration number HRB 118483. In accordance with APRA's Prudential Standard 222 'Association with Related Entities', Westpac does not stand behind WEG other than as provided for in certain legal agreements (a risk transfer, sub-participation and collateral agreement) between Westpac and WEG and obligations of WEG do not represent liabilities of Westpac.

This communication is not intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such distribution or use would be contrary to local law or regulation. This communication is not being made to or distributed to, and must not be passed on to, the general public in the United Kingdom. Rather, this communication is being made only to and is directed at (a) those persons falling within the definition of Investment Professionals (set out in Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the "Order")); (b) those persons falling within the definition of high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc. (set out in Article 49(2) of the Order); (c) other persons to whom it may lawfully be communicated in accordance with the Order or (d) any persons to whom it may otherwise lawfully be made (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely on this communication or any of its contents. In the same way, the information contained in this communication is intended for "eligible counterparties" and "professional clients" as defined by the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority and is not intended for "retail clients". Westpac expressly prohibits you from passing on the information in this communication to any third party.

This communication contains general commentary, research, and market colour. The communication does not constitute investment advice. The material may contain an 'investment recommendation' and/or 'information recommending or suggesting an investment', both as defined in Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 (including as applicable in the United Kingdom) ("MAR"). In accordance with the relevant provisions of MAR, reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the material has been objectively presented and that interests or conflicts of interest of the sender concerning the financial instruments to which that information relates have been disclosed.

Investment recommendations must be read alongside the specific disclosure which accompanies them and the general disclosure which can be found here: <https://www.westpaciq.com.au/terms-and-conditions/investment-recommendation-disclosure>. Such disclosure fulfils certain additional information requirements of MAR and associated delegated legislation and by accepting this communication you acknowledge that you are aware of the existence of such additional disclosure and its contents.

To the extent this communication comprises an investment recommendation it is classified as non-independent research. It has not been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and therefore constitutes a marketing communication. Further, this communication is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research.