

15 May 2025

# MORNING REPORT

Today's economic developments and market movements.

# **Key themes**

Financial markets appeared to be in a self-reflection mode, reassessing the recent recovery in risk assets. Despite the announcement of US-Qatar investment deals, the US equity market was little changed.

US Treasury yields headed higher, as the market pared expectations of the federal funds rate cuts. USD ended the day little changed, as news reports suggested that the US administration is not trying to weaken it through trade deals.

AUD depreciated 0.7% despite slightly strongerthan-expected Australian wage growth in the March quarter.

# **Data snapshot**

| FX Last 24 hrs | Current | Change |
|----------------|---------|--------|
| TWI            | 60.5    | 1.0%   |
| AUD/USD        | 0.6428  | -0.7%  |
| AUD/JPY        | 94.34   | -1.1%  |
| AUD/GBP        | 0.4847  | -0.3%  |
| AUD/NZD        | 1.0897  | 0.0%   |
| AUD/EUR        | 0.5753  | -0.6%  |
| AUD/CNH        | 4.6354  | -0.5%  |
| AUD/SGD        | 0.8372  | -0.6%  |
| AUD/HKD        | 5.0190  | -0.5%  |
| AUD/CAD        | 0.8993  | -0.3%  |
| EUR/USD        | 1.1175  | -0.1%  |
| USD/JPY        | 146.74  | -0.5%  |
| USD Index      | 101.07  | 0.1%   |

| 8,280  | 0.1%                               |
|--------|------------------------------------|
|        |                                    |
| 5,893  | 0.1%                               |
| 38,128 | -0.1%                              |
| 23,641 | 2.3%                               |
| 5,403  | -0.2%                              |
| 8,585  | -0.2%                              |
| 18.62  | 2.2%                               |
|        | 38,128<br>23,641<br>5,403<br>8,585 |

| Commodities       | Current | Change |
|-------------------|---------|--------|
| CRB Index         | 298.41  | -0.7%  |
| Gold              | 3176.18 | -2.3%  |
| Copper            | 9606.00 | 0.1%   |
| Oil (WTI futures) | 62.86   | -1.3%  |
| Coal (coking)     | 190.00  | 1.3%   |
| Coal (thermal)    | 101.90  | -1.8%  |
| Iron Ore          | 101.30  | 2.3%   |
| ACCU              | 35.38   | 2.9%   |
|                   |         |        |

| AUS Interest Rate Swaps | Last | Change |
|-------------------------|------|--------|
| 30 day BBSY             | 3.88 | -0.01  |
| 90 day BBSY             | 3.84 | -0.01  |
| 180 day BBSY            | 3.90 | -0.02  |
| 1 year swap             | 3.56 | 0.02   |
| 2 year swap             | 3.49 | 0.03   |
| 3 year swap             | 3.55 | 0.03   |
| 4 year swap             | 3.64 | 0.03   |
| 5 year swap             | 3.75 | 0.03   |
| 6 year swap             | 3.87 | 0.04   |
| 7 year swap             | 3.98 | 0.03   |
| 8 year swap             | 4.08 | 0.04   |
| 9 year swap             | 4.17 | 0.04   |
| 10 year swap            | 4.39 | 0.04   |

| Government Bond Yields  | Close   | Change |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|
| Australia               |         |        |
| 3 year bond             | 3.60    | 0.03   |
| 10 year bond            | 4.48    | 0.05   |
| United States           |         |        |
| 3-month T Bill          | 4.28    | 0.00   |
| 2 year bond             | 4.05    | 0.05   |
| 10 year bond            | 4.54    | 0.07   |
| Other (10 year yields)  |         |        |
| Germany                 | 2.70    | 0.02   |
| Japan                   | 1.46    | 0.02   |
| UK                      | 4.71    | 0.04   |
|                         |         |        |
| Sydney Futures Exchange | Current | Change |
| 10 yr bond              | 4.55    | 0.07   |
| 3 yr bond               | 3.66    | 0.05   |
| 3 mth bill rate         | 3.77    | 0.01   |
| SPI 200                 | 8,276   | -0.4%  |

Data as at 7:00am AEST. Change is from the previous trading day (excluding the SFE, which is the change during the night session), Source: Bloomberg

## **TODAY'S INSIGHTS**



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#### **Financial Markets:**

With no major economic data releases or policy announcements to guide financial markets, they appeared to be in a self-reflection mode. Despite more positive news from President Trump's trip to the Middle East where he helped to sign more investment deals, including an order from Qatar Airways to buy 210 American-made Boeing planes, markets were not particularly enthusiastic as concerns that the recovery in risk assets following the 'Liberation Day' tariff shock has gone too far. The latest comments from the Fed officials echoed views of other policy makers that emphasized a stagflationary tariff impact on the US economy, also noting that the current policy setting gives the FOMC time to assess the situation and respond.

- Following notable gains in the last couple of sessions, the US equity market moved broadly sideways, with S&P500 recording a minimal 0.1% gain. The index is back in the green on the YTD basis, having rallied more than 18% since the trough on 8 April. Other major equity indices were also little changed: Euro Stoxx 50 and FTSE100 in Europe lost 0.2%, while domestic ASX200 gained 0.1%. Chinese and Hong Kong stocks outperformed on the back of optimism about earnings growth in the Chinese tech sector.
- US Treasuries sold off as investors reassessed the likely path for Fed policy. Yields were 5-7bp higher across the curve, with the 10Y rising above 4.50% for the first time in nearly three months. Bunds, Gilts and JGBs followed US Treasuries lower, while Australian government bonds also declined. The 10Y Aussie yield was 5bp higher at 4.48% maintaining the negative spread to an equivalent US Treasury.
- In FX markets, the DXY index ended the day 0.1% higher above 101 after recovering from a 0.8% depreciation earlier in the trading session, when news reports suggested that the US administration is not seeking to include commitments on currency in the trade deals it is negotiating with trade partners that would help to weaken USD. EUR and GBP lost 0.1% and 0.3% of their value, while AUD was the worst performing currency in the G10 basket, down 0.7%, despite slightly stronger than expected wage growth in Q1.
- Following significant gains over the last week, crude sold off, with the WTI June contract down 1.3% to \$62.9, as the EIA reported the largest increase in the US inventories since March. Metals maintained an upward trajectory, with aluminium up 1.5%, but copper gains were minimal. Gold lost 2.3%.

#### International Data:

In a quiet day for major international data, the focus was on the comments from policy makers. FOMC Vice Chair Jefferson was reported by Bloomberg to have said tariffs and related

#### Today's key data and events

| For     | Data/Event                   | Exp      | Prev     |
|---------|------------------------------|----------|----------|
| 8:45am  | NZ Food Price Index Apr      | -        | 0.005    |
| 11:30am | AU Employment Apr            | 22.5k    | 32.2k    |
| 11:30am | AU Unemployment Rate Apr     | 0.041    | 0.041    |
| 4:00pm  | GB GDP Q1 Prel.              | 0.006    | 0.001    |
| 7:00pm  | EZ GDP Q1 S                  | 0.004    | 0.004    |
| 7:00pm  | EZ Industrial Production Mar | 0.018    | 0.011    |
| 10:30pm | US Fed Empire State May      | -8pts    | -8.1pts  |
| 10:30pm | US Retail Sales Apr          | 0        | 0.014    |
| 10:30pm | US PPI Apr                   | 0.002    | -0.004   |
| 10:30pm | US Initial Jobless Claims    | 227.5k   | 228k     |
| 10:30pm | US Phily Fed May             | -11.2pts | -26.4pts |
| 12:00am | US Business Inventories Mar  | 0.002    | 0.002    |
| 12:00am | US NAHB Housing Market May   | 40pts    | 40pts    |

Times are AEST. All data forecasts are m/m or q/q and seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Forecasts for Australian data are our forecasts and for other countries they are consensus forecasts.

uncertainty could slow growth and boost inflation this year, but believed monetary policy is well positioned to respond. Chicago Fed President Goolsbee reportedly emphasised that the FOMC needs to look through day-to-day volatility in markets and policy pronouncements and that, at least for now, the economic data remains steady.

#### **Domestic Data:**

Australian wages rose 0.9%qtr in the March quarter, a bit stronger than Westpac and the market's expectation for a 0.8%qtr rise, taking the annual rate up a touch from 3.2%yr to 3.4%yr (please see here for more details).

Retail spending in New Zealand was flat in April, following a 0.8% fall in March (please see here for more details).



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